## Special Delease NATICNAL STATISTILS DFFICE PRDVINCE DF AKLAN

# The The Consumer Price Index of Akian: October 2013 <br> (2006=100) 

## YEAR-ON-YEAR PRICE SITUATION

## CPI increases by 4.5 percent

The price data in October 2013 showed an upward movement, particularly in consumer goods and services throughout the province. The consumer price index (CPI) in Aklan was placed at 138.2 in October 2013, from 133.7 of the same period a year ago, or an increase of 4.5 percent.

The highest increase in CPI was noted in Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco with 32.6 percent (from 127.7 to 160.3), followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages with 5.4 percent mark (from 142.7 to 148.1), and Nonfood items with 2.0 percent (from 126.3 to 128.3).

## CPI by Commodity Group

Among the commodity groups, Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco has the highest index with 160.3 percent. This was followed by Education with 149.4 index points and Health with 148.5 percent mark. On the other hand, Communication remained to have the lowest index this month with 84.8 percent.

## Inflation rate decreases by 1.3 percent

Figure 2 shows that the inflation rate of Aklan for the month of October slowed down to 3.4 percent or a decrease by 1.3 percent mark compared to the same period of last year's figure of 4.7. From October 2012 to October 2013, the average inflation rate registered at 4.5 percent. During the period specified, February and March 2013 were noted with highest inflation rate of 6.0 percent each, while the current month registered the lowest IR in the province.


## MONTH-ON-MONTH PRICE SITUATION

This month, the CPI for all income households in Aklan inched up by 0.14 percent after posting a 138.2 index point over last month's index of 138.0.

The uptrend was the result of increase in prices of HWEG and Other Fuels (0.59), Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco (0.38), Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (0.26), Furnishings, HH Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House (0.24), and Recreation and Culture (0.26) However, prices of Transport (-0.33), Communication (-0.12), and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages ( -0.07 ) slowed down this month. On the other hand, zero growth was observed in Clothing and Footwear, Heath, and Education.

## Inflation rate by commodity group

Among the commodity group, Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco posted a highest inflation rate of 25.5 percent. This is followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment, and House Maintenance with 4.0, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages with 3.8, Health with 2.6, and HWEG and Other Fuels with 2.2. The rest of the commodities have an IR of 1.7 and below.


The decrease of price index across Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages is attributed to the downward price trend observed in Meat (-1.26), Sugar and other related products (-0.95), Rice ( -0.46 ), Bread and Cereals $(-0.41)$, Milk, Cheese and Eggs ( -0.30 ), and Food Products NEC ( -0.16 ). On the other hand, higher price movement was noted in Oils and Fats (5.00), Fruit (1.48), Vegetables (1.01), Fish (0.41), and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.17). The price of Corn remains stable this month.

Non-food items went up by 0.31 percent as a result of price increase in most commodities especially HWEG and Other Fuels.

Figure 4. Purchasing Power of Peso, Aklan: Oct 2012-Oct 2013 (2006=100)


## Peso value pegs at 0.72

The purchasing power of peso in Aklan in October 2013 was pegged at 0.72 . The figure means that one peso (P1.00) in 2006 is worth seventy two (P0.72) centavos in October 2013. Interpreted in another way, this means that the same basket of goods and services worth P72.00 in 2006 can be bought at P100.00 in October 2013.


Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Income Households, Aklan: September 2013 and October 2013 (2006=100)

| Commodity Group | October 2013 | September 2013 | Percent Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Items | 138.2 | 138.0 | 3.37 |
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 148.1 | 148.2 | 3.78 |
| Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco | 160.3 | 159.7 | 25.53 |
| Clothing and Footwear | 132.9 | 132.9 | 0.99 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 136.1 | 135.3 | 2.25 |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment \&Routine Maintenance of the House | 124.4 | 124.1 | 4.01 |
| Health | 148.5 | 148.5 | 2.56 |
| Transport | 121.6 | 122.0 | -0.49 |
| Communication | 84.8 | 84.9 | -0.83 |
| Recreation and Culture | 107.6 | 107.4 | -1.10 |
| Education | 149.4 | 149.4 | 0.00 |
| Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services | 117.7 | 117.4 | 1.73 |

Table 2. Consumer Price Index, Inflation Rate and Purchasing Power of Peso, Aklan: January 2012-October 2013
(2006=100)

| Year | Month | CPI | Inflation Rate | Purchasing Power of Peso |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2012 |  | 130.9 | 3.6 | 0.76 |
|  | January | 128.1 | 4.3 | 0.78 |
|  | February | 128.0 | 2.9 | 0.78 |
|  | March | 128.3 | 2.3 | 0.78 |
|  | April | 129.6 | 3.0 | 0.77 |
|  | May | 130.0 | 3.2 | 0.77 |
|  | June | 129.8 | 2.6 | 0.77 |
|  | July | 131.0 | 3.4 | 0.76 |
|  | August | 132.8 | 4.0 | 0.75 |
|  | September | 133.2 | 4.6 | 0.75 |
|  | October | 133.7 | 4.7 | 0.75 |
|  | November | 133.1 | 4.0 | 0.75 |
|  | December | 133.0 | 4.1 | 0.75 |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |
|  | January | 135.4 | 5.7 | 0.74 |
|  | February | 135.7 | 6.0 | 0.74 |
|  | March | 136.0 | 6.0 | 0.74 |
|  | April | 135.3 | 4.4 | 0.74 |
|  | May | 135.1 | 3.9 | 0.74 |
|  | June | 135.2 | 4.2 | 0.74 |
|  | July | 136.8 | 4.4 | 0.73 |
|  | August | 137.6 | 3.6 | 0.73 |
|  | September | 138.0 | 3.6 | 0.72 |
|  | October | 138.2 | 3.4 | 0.72 |

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Income Household, Aklan: October 2013 (2006=100)

| COMMODITY GROUP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { September } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | Percent Change (Month on Month) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALL ITEMS | 138.2 | 138.0 | 0.14 | 133.7 |  | 3.37 |
| I. FOOD AND NON-ALCHOLIC BEVERAGES | 148.1 | 148.2 | -0.07 | 142.7 |  | 3.78 |
| *Food | 150.3 | 150.4 | -0.07 | 144.6 |  | 3.94 |
| Bread and Cereals | 168.3 | 169.0 | -0.41 | 161.0 |  | 4.53 |
| Rice | 172.6 | 173.4 | -0.46 | 163.9 |  | 5.31 |
| Corn | 136.2 | 136.2 | 0.00 | 139.6 | $r$ | -2.44 |
| Meat | 125.0 | 126.6 | -1.26 | 120.1 |  | 4.08 |
| Fish | 146.8 | 146.2 | 0.41 | 136.2 |  | 7.78 |
| Milk, Cheese and Eggs | 133.9 | 134.3 | -0.30 | 131.1 |  | 2.14 |
| Oils and Fats | 243.4 | 231.8 | 5.00 | 234.6 |  | 3.75 |
| Fruit | 144.3 | 142.2 | 1.48 | 142.8 |  | 1.05 |
| Vegetables | 149.7 | 148.2 | 1.01 | 154.2 |  | -2.92 |
| Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery | 135.9 | 137.2 | -0.95 | 140.7 |  | -3.41 |
| Food Products N.E.C. | 185.4 | 185.7 | -0.16 | 164.7 |  | 12.57 |
| *Non-alcoholic Beverages | 118.3 | 118.1 | 0.17 | 117.8 |  | 0.42 |
| II. ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO | 160.3 | 159.7 | 0.38 | 127.7 |  | 25.53 |
| Alcoholic Beverages | 151.2 | 150.9 | 0.20 | 130.7 |  | 15.68 |
| Tobacco | 174.1 | 173.0 | 0.64 | 123.1 |  | 41.43 |
| NON-FOOD | 128.3 | 127.9 | 0.31 | 126.3 |  | 1.58 |
| III. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 132.9 | 132.9 | 0.00 | 131.6 |  | 0.99 |
| Clothing | 130.8 | 130.8 | 0.00 | 129.4 |  | 1.08 |
| Footwear | 138.4 | 138.4 | 0.00 | 137.4 |  | 0.73 |
| IV. HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS | 136.1 | 135.3 | 0.59 | 133.1 |  | 2.25 |
| Actual Rentals for Housing | 128.9 | 128.9 | 0.00 | 121.4 |  | 6.18 |
| Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling | 138.1 | 137.7 | 0.29 | 132.1 |  | 4.54 |
| Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling | 129.9 | 129.9 | 0.00 | 122.7 |  | 5.87 |
| Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 149.2 | 147.0 | 1.50 | 155.1 |  | $-3.80$ |
| V. FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF THE HOUSE | 124.4 | 124.1 | 0.24 | 119.6 |  | 4.01 |
| Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings | 127.4 | 127.4 | 0.00 | 115.6 |  | 10.21 |
| Household Textiles | 144.4 | 144.5 | -0.07 | 142.3 |  | 1.48 |
| Household Appliances | 117.5 | 117.5 | 0.00 | 116.1 |  | 1.21 |
| Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils | 128.0 | 128.1 | -0.08 | 126.7 |  | 1.03 |
| Tools and Equipment for House and Garden | 152.9 | 152.9 | 0.00 | 151.6 |  | 0.86 |
| Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance | 122.9 | 122.4 | 0.41 | 117.6 |  | 4.51 |

(Table 3 cont...)

| COMMODITY GROUP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 2013 \end{gathered}$ | Percent Change (Month on Month) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ |  | Percent Change (Year on Year) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VI. HEALTH | 148.5 | 148.5 | 0.00 | 144.8 |  | 2.56 |
| Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment | 137.2 | 137.2 | 0.00 | 137.9 |  | -0.51 |
| Out-patient Services | 177.6 | 177.6 | 0.00 | 165.2 |  | 7.51 |
| Hospital Services | 124.8 | 124.8 | 0.00 | 122.7 |  | 1.71 |
| VII. TRANSPORT | 121.6 | 122.0 | -0.33 | 122.2 |  | -0.49 |
| Operation of Personal Transport Equipment | 136.6 | 138.2 | -1.16 | 138.8 |  | -1.59 |
| Transport Services | 116.3 | 116.3 | 0.00 | 116.3 | r | 0.00 |
| VIII. COMMUNICATION | 84.8 | 84.9 | -0.12 | 84.8 | r | 0.00 |
| Postal Services | 118.1 | 118.1 | 0.00 | 118.1 | r | 0.00 |
| Telephone and Telefax Equipment | 44.4 | 44.4 | 0.00 | 44.4 | r | 0.00 |
| Telephone and Telefax Services | 97.9 | 98.0 | -0.10 | 97.9 | r | 0.00 |
| IX. RECREATION AND CULTURE | 107.6 | 107.4 | 0.19 | 108.5 |  | -0.83 |
| Audio-visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment | 91.5 | 91.5 | 0.00 | 96.3 |  | -4.98 |
| Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets | 111.1 | 111.1 | 0.00 | 106.3 |  | 4.52 |
| Recreational and Cultural Services | 123.8 | 123.4 | 0.32 | 103.6 |  | 19.50 |
| Newspapers, Books and Stationery | 125.8 | 125.4 | 0.32 | 127.1 |  | -1.02 |
| X.EDUCATION | 149.4 | 149.4 | 0.00 | 149.4 |  | 0.00 |
| Pre-primary and Primary Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Secondary Education | 135.5 | 135.5 | 0.00 | 135.5 |  | 0.00 |
| Tertiary Education | 156.3 | 156.3 | 0.00 | 156.4 |  | -0.06 |
| Education Not Definable by Level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XI. RESTAURANTS AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES | 117.7 | 117.4 | 0.26 | 115.7 |  | 1.73 |
| Catering Services | 112.4 | 111.9 | 0.45 | 109.9 |  | 2.27 |
| Personal Care | 124.1 | 124.0 | 0.08 | 122.4 |  | 1.39 |
| Personal Effects N.E.C. | 122.7 | 122.4 | 0.25 | 126.5 |  | -3.00 |

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## Explanatory Notes

Consumer Price Index (CPI) - is an indicator of the change in the average retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services commonly purchased by the households relative to a base year. It shows how much on the average, prices of goods and services have increased or decreased from a particular reference period.

The October 2013 CPI Report was derived from the results of the 2006-based CPI survey comprised of eleven (11) major commodity groups. These are the following: Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages; Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco; Clothing and Footwear; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House; Health; Transport; Communication; Recreation and Culture; Education; Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services.

Inflation rate is defined as the annual rate of change or the year-on-year change in the CPI.
Purchasing power of peso is a measure of the real value of the peso in a given period relative to a chosen reference period.

Market basket is a term used to refer to a sample of goods and services that are commonly purchased and bought by an average Filipino household.

Base period or Base Year is the period, usually a year, at which the index number is set to 100. It is the reference point of the index number series. In this report, 2006 is used as the base period.

