# Special Release NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE PROVINCE OF AKLAN

**Volume III Number 6** 

May 2014

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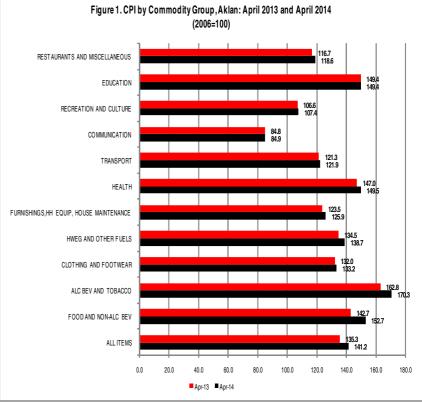


## YEAR-ON-YEAR PRICE SITUATION

## CPI increases by 5.9 percent

The price data in April 2014 showed an upward movement, particularly in consumer goods and services throughout the province. The consumer price index (CPI) in Aklan was placed at 141.2 in April 2014, from 135.3 of the same period a year ago, or an increase of 5.9 percent.

The highest increase in CPI was noted in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages with 10.0 percent (from 142.7 to 152.7), followed by Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco with 7.5 percent mark (from 162.8 to 170.3) and Nonfood items with 2.4 percent mark (from 127.2 to 129.6).

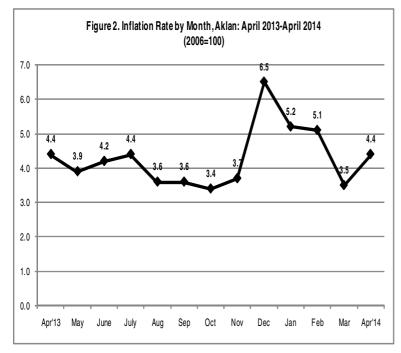


## **CPI by Commodity Group**

Among the commodity groups, Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco has the highest index with 170.3 percent. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages with 152.7 index points, Health with 149.5 and Education with 149.4 percent mark. On the other hand, Communication remained to have the lowest index this month with 84.9 percent.

#### Inflation rate stabilizes at 4.4 percent

Figure 2 shows that the inflation rate of Aklan for the month of April remained constant compared to the same period of last year's figure with 4.4 percent. From April 2013 to April 2014, the average inflation rate registered at 4.3 percent. During the period specified, the month of December was noted with highest inflation rate of 6.5 percent, while the month of October registered the lowest IR in the province with 3.4 percent mark.



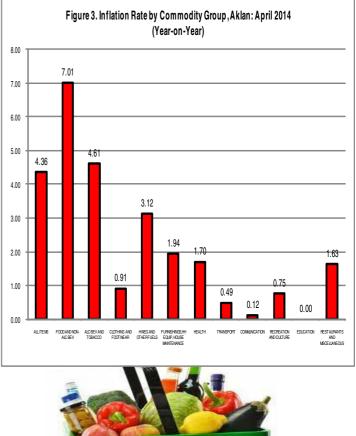
#### MONTH-ON-MONTH PRICE SITUATION

This month, the CPI for all income households in Aklan picked up to 0.3 percent after posting a 141.2 index point over last month's index of 140.8.

The uptrend was the result of increase in prices of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco (2.71), Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.53), Recreation and Culture (0.28) and Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (0.08). On the other hand, no price changes were noted in Clothing and Footwear, Furnishings, HH Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House, Communication, and Education. Commodity items that slowed down during the month in review were Health (-0.40), Transport (-0.08), and HWEG and Other Fuels (-0.07).

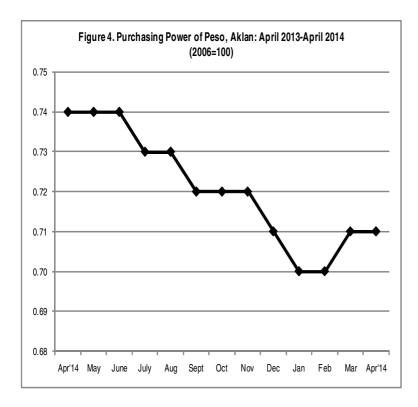
#### Inflation rate by commodity group

Among the commodity group, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages posted a highest inflation rate of 7.0 percent. This is followed by Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco with 4.6, HWEG and Other Fuels with 3.1, Furnishings, Household Equipment, and House Maintenance with 1.9, Health 1.7, with and Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services with 1.6 percent. The rest of the commodities have an IR of 0.9 and below.



The increase of price index across Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages is attributed to the upward price movement observed in Rice (2.96), Sugar and related products (2.74), Fruit (1.53), Milk, Cheese and Eggs (1.28), Fish (0.92), and Food Products NEC (0.43). On the other hand, slower price movement was noted in Vegetables (-7.64), Oils and Fats (-0.91), Meat (-0.30), and Non-alcoholic Beverages (-0.25). The price of Corn remained stable this month.

Non-food items went down by 0.08 percent as a result of price decrease in most commodities especially Health.



## Peso value pegs at 0.71

The purchasing power of peso in Aklan in April 2014 was pegged at 0.71. The figure means that one peso (P1.00) in 2006 is worth seventy one (P0.71) centavos in April 2014. Interpreted in another way, this means that the same basket of goods and services worth P71.00 in 2006 can be bought at P100.00 in April 2014.



Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Income Households, Aklan: March 2014 and April 2014
(2006=100)

Commodity Group	April 2014	March 2014	Percent Change
All Items	141.2	140.8	0.28
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	152.7	151.9	0.53
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	170.3	165.8	2.71
Clothing and Footwear	133.2	133.2	0.00
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	138.7	138.8	-0.07
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance of the House	125.9	125.9	0.00
Health	149.5	150.1	-0.40
Transport	121.9	122.0	-0.08
Communication	84.9	84.9	0.00
Recreation and Culture	107.4	107.1	0.28
Education	149.4	149.4	0.00
Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	118.6	118.5	0.08

### Table 2. Consumer Price Index, Inflation Rate and Purchasing Power of Peso, Aklan: January 2013-April 2014 (2006=100)

Year	Month	СРІ	Inflation Rate	Purchasing Power of Peso
2013		136.9	4.6	0.73
	January	135.4	5.7	0.74
	February	135.7	6.0	0.74
	March	136.0	6.0	0.74
	April	135.3	4.4	0.74
	Мау	135.1	3.9	0.74
	June	135.2	4.2	0.74
	July	136.8	4.4	0.73
	August	137.6	3.6	0.73
	September	138.0	3.6	0.72
	October	138.2	3.4	0.72
	November	138.0	3.7	0.72
	December	141.6	6.5	0.71
2014				
	January	142.4	5.2	0.70
	February	142.6	5.1	0.70
	March	140.8	3.5	0.71
	April	141.2	4.4	0.71

COMMODITY GROUP	April 2014	March 2014	Percent Change (Month on Month)	April 2013		Percent Change (Year on Year)
ALL ITEMS	141.2	140.8	0.28	135.3		4.36
I. FOOD AND NON-ALCHOLIC BEVERAGES	152.7	151.9	0.53	142.7		7.01
*Food	155.3	154.4	0.58	144.5		7.47
Bread and Cereals	169.2	165.2	2.42	156.5		8.12
Rice	173.8	168.8	2.96	158.2		9.86
Corn	144.4	144.4	0.00	137.3	r	5.17
Meat	133.2	133.6	-0.30	126.1		5.63
Fish	153.1	151.7	0.92	141.7		8.05
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	134.9	133.2	1.28	133.9		0.75
Oils and Fats	227.8	229.9	-0.91	234.7		-2.94
Fruit	172.9	170.3	1.53	140.6		22.97
Vegetables	160.8	174.1	-7.64	144.6		11.20
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	138.7	135.0	2.74	137.6		0.80
Food Products N.E.C.	186.9	186.1	0.43	161.3		15.87
* Non-alcoholic Beverages	117.8	118.1	-0.25	118.3		-0.42
II. ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	170.3	165.8	2.71	162.8		4.61
Alcoholic Beverages	154.5	153.2	0.85	149.0		3.69
Tobacco	194.1	184.8	5.03	183.6		5.72
NON-FOOD	129.6	129.7	-0.08	127.2		1.89
III. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	133.2	133.2	0.00	132.0		0.91
Clothing	131.1	131.1	0.00	130.0		0.85
Footwear	139.0	139.0	0.00	137.2		1.31
IV. HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	138.7	138.8	-0.07	134.5		3.12
Actual Rentals for Housing	136.0	136.0	0.00	126.7		7.34
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	142.2	140.7	1.07	134.0		6.12
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	134.6	134.6	0.00	129.9		3.62
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	143.5	144.1	-0.42	148.8		-3.56
V. FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF THE HOUSE	125.9	125.9	0.00	123.5		1.94
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	130.1	130.1	0.00	124.8		4.25
Household Textiles	145.6	145.6	0.00	143.0		1.82
Household Appliances	118.0	118.0	0.00	118.3		-0.25
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	128.5	131.1	-1.98	127.5		0.78
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	152.9	152.9	0.00	152.7		0.13
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	124.8	124.4	0.32	121.8		2.46

## Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Income Household, Aklan: April 2014 (2006=100)

COMMODITY GROUP	April 2014	March 2014	Percent Change (Month on Month)	April 2013		Percent Change (Year on Year)
VI. HEALTH	149.5	150.1	-0.40	147.0		1.70
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	137.2	137.3	-0.07	138.4		-0.87
Out-patient Services	176.0	177.7	-0.96	170.7		3.10
Hospital Services	137.7	137.7	0.00	124.8		10.34
VII. TRANSPORT	121.9	122.0	-0.08	121.3		0.49
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	136.1	136.5	-0.29	135.2		0.67
Transport Services	116.9	116.9	0.00	116.3	r	0.52
VIII. COMMUNICATION	84.9	84.9	0.00	84.8	r	0.12
Postal Services	121.0	121.0	0.00	118.1	r	2.46
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	44.4	44.4	0.00	44.4	r	0.00
Telephone and Telefax Services	98.0	98.0	0.00	97.9	r	0.10
IX. RECREATION AND CULTURE	107.4	107.1	0.28	106.6		0.75
Audio-visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	91.0	91.0	0.00	91.6		-0.66
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture						
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	113.1	111.1	1.80	109.8		3.01
Recreational and Cultural Services	124.1	123.8	0.24	102.3		21.31
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	125.4	125.2	0.16	128.0		-2.03
X. EDUCATION	149.4	149.4	0.00	149.4		0.00
Pre-primary and Primary Education						
Secondary Education	135.5	135.5	0.00	135.5		0.00
Tertiary Education	156.3	156.3	0.00	156.4		-0.06
Education Not Definable by Level						
XI. RESTAURANTS AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	118.6	118.5	0.08	116.7		1.63
Catering Services	113.3	113.3	0.00	110.9		2.16
Personal Care	125.0	124.7	0.24	123.7		1.05
Personal Effects N.E.C.	123.3	123.3	0.00	123.0		0.24

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## **Explanatory Notes**

**Consumer Price Index (CPI)** - is an indicator of the change in the average retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services commonly purchased by the households relative to a base year. It shows how much on the average, prices of goods and services have increased or decreased from a particular reference period.

The April 2014 CPI Report was derived from the results of the 2006-based CPI survey comprised of eleven (11) major commodity groups. These are the following: Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages; Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco; Clothing and Footwear; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House; Health; Transport; Communication; Recreation and Culture; Education; Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services.

Inflation rate is defined as the annual rate of change or the year-on-year change in the CPI.

**Purchasing power of peso** is a measure of the real value of the peso in a given period relative to a chosen reference period.

**Market basket** is a term used to refer to a sample of goods and services that are commonly purchased and bought by an average Filipino household.

**Base period or Base Year** is the period, usually a year, at which the index number is set to 100. It is the reference point of the index number series. In this report, 2006 is used as the base period.