## Special Delease PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY PROVINCE OF AKLAN

YEAR-ON-YEAR PRICE SITUATION

## CPI decreases by 2.0 percent

The price data in July 2015 showed a downward movement, particularly in consumer goods and services throughout the province. The consumer price index (CPI) in Aklan was placed at 142.6 in July 2015, from 144.6 of the same period a year ago, or a decrease of 2.0 percent.

The highest decrease in CPI was noted in Non-Food Items with -4.8 percent (from 131.6 to 126.8). However, increase in price data were observed in Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco with 2.0 percent (from 170.5 to 172.5), and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages with 0.8 percent (from 158.0 to 158.8).

## CPI by Commodity Group



Among the commodity groups, Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco has the highest index with 172.5 percent. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages with 158.8 index points, Health with 153.0, Education with 151.1, and Clothing and Footwear with 134.0 percent mark. On the other hand, Communication remained to have the lowest index this month with 84.9 percent.

## Inflation rate decreases by 4.3 percent

Figure 2 shows that the inflation rate of Aklan for the month of July dropped to -1.4 percent or a decrease by 4.3 percent mark compared to the same period of last year's figure of 5.7 percent. From July 2014 to July 2015, the average inflation rate registered at 1.5 percent. During the period specified, the month of July 2014 was noted with highest inflation rate of 5.7 percent, while the current month registered the lowest IR in the province.

Figure 2. Inflation Rate by Month, Aklan: July 2014-July 2015
(2006=100)


## MONTH-ON-MONTH PRICE SITUATION

This month, the CPI for all income households in Aklan went up by 0.42 percent after posting a 142.6 index point over last month's index of 142.0.

The uptrend was the result of increase in prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.70), HWEG and Other Fuels (0.61), Furnishings, HH Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House (0.08). It is, also, the result of no price changes in Clothing, Health, Communication, Education, and Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services. On the other hand, during the months in review Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, as well as Transport posted the lowest percent change with -0.92 and -0.51 percent, respectively.

## Inflation rate by commodity group

Among the commodity group, Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco posted a highest inflation rate of 1.17. This is followed by Health with 0.53, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages with 0.51, Clothing and Footwear with 0.37, and Recreation and Culture with 0.28 . On the other hand, HWEG and Other Fuels has the lowest inflation rate with -8.18 percent, followed by Transport with -3.51, and Furnishings, HH Equipment and Maintenance of the House with -0.16 percent mark. Communication, and Education have no price changes during the reference period.


The increase in price index across Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages is attributed to the upward price movement observed in Fish (2.70), Food Products NEC (1.43), Meat (1.26), Vegetables (0.79), and Sugar and related products (0.07). On the other hand, slower price movement was observed in Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.00). Meanwhile, commodities with no price movement during the reference period are Bread and Cereals, Rice, Corn, Milk, Cheese and Eggs, Oils and Fats, and Fruits.

Non-food items went up by 0.16 percent as a result of price increase in most commodities especially in HWEG and Other Fuels.


## Peso value pegs at 0.70

The purchasing power of peso in Aklan in July 2015 was pegged at 0.70 . The value remain constant during the past four months. It means that one peso (P1.00) in 2006 is worth seventy (P0.70) centavos in July 2015. Interpreted in another way, this means that the same basket of goods and services worth P70.00 in 2006 can be bought at P100.00 in July 2015.


Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Income Households, Aklan: June 2015 and July 2015
(2006=100)

| Commodity Group | July 2015 | June 2015 | Percent Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Items | 142.6 | 142.0 | 0.42 |
| Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 158.8 | 157.7 | 0.70 |
| Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco | 172.5 | 174.1 | -0.92 |
| Clothing and Footwear | 134.0 | 134.0 | 0.00 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 131.3 | 130.5 | 0.61 |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment \&Routine Maintenance of the House | 125.9 | 125.8 | 0.08 |
| Health | 153.0 | 153.0 | 0.00 |
| Transport | 118.2 | 118.8 | -0.51 |
| Communication | 84.9 | 84.9 | 0.00 |
| Recreation and Culture | 107.7 | 107.7 | 0.00 |
| Education | 151.1 | 151.1 | 0.00 |
| Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services | 119.1 | 119.1 | 0.00 |

Table 2. Consumer Price Index, Inflation Rate and Purchasing Power of Peso, Aklan: January 2014-July 2015 (2006=100)

| Year | Month | CPI | Inflation Rate | Purchasing Power of Peso |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 |  | 142.4 | 4.0 | 0.70 |
|  | January | 142.4 | 5.2 | 0.70 |
|  | February | 142.6 | 5.1 | 0.70 |
|  | March | 140.8 | 3.5 | 0.71 |
|  | April | 141.2 | 4.4 | 0.71 |
|  | May | 141.4 | 4.7 | 0.71 |
|  | June | 142.4 | 5.3 | 0.70 |
|  | July | 144.6 | 5.7 | 0.69 |
|  | August | 143.5 | 4.3 | 0.70 |
|  | September | 143.9 | 4.3 | 0.69 |
|  | October | 142.3 | 3.0 | 0.70 |
|  | November | 141.8 | 2.8 | 0.71 |
|  | December | 141.5 | -0.1 | 0.71 |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |
|  | January | 141.0 | -1.0 | 0.71 |
|  | February | 141.7 | -0.6 | 0.71 |
|  | March | 142.0 | 0.9 | 0.70 |
|  | April | 142.1 | 0.6 | 0.70 |
|  | May | 142.5 | 0.8 | 0.70 |
|  | June | 142.0 | -0.3 | 0.70 |
|  | July | 142.6 | -1.4 | 0.70 |
|  | August |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |
|  | October |  |  |  |
|  | November |  |  |  |
|  | December |  |  |  |

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Income Household, Aklan: July 2015 (2006=100)

| COMMODITY GROUP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | Percent Change (Month on Month) | July <br> 2014 |  | Percent Change (Year on Year) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALL ITEMS | 142.6 | 142.0 | 0.42 | 144.6 |  | -1.38 |
| I. FOOD AND NON-ALCHOLIC BEVERAGES | 158.8 | 157.7 | 0.70 | 158.0 |  | 0.51 |
| *Food | 161.7 | 160.5 | 0.75 | 160.9 |  | 0.50 |
| Bread and Cereals | 180.7 | 180.7 | 0.00 | 183.9 |  | -1.74 |
| Rice | 187.0 | 187.0 | 0.00 | 191.6 |  | -2.40 |
| Corn | 149.2 | 149.2 | 0.00 | 144.4 | r | 3.32 |
| Meat | 136.1 | 134.4 | 1.26 | 132.1 |  | 3.03 |
| Fish | 160.0 | 155.8 | 2.70 | 154.0 |  | 3.90 |
| Milk, Cheese and Eggs | 137.0 | 137.0 | 0.00 | 136.4 |  | 0.44 |
| Oils and Fats | 224.9 | 224.9 | 0.00 | 230.4 |  | -2.39 |
| Fruit | 184.0 | 184.0 | 0.00 | 173.9 |  | 5.81 |
| Vegetables | 166.9 | 165.6 | 0.79 | 165.0 |  | 1.15 |
| Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery | 145.3 | 145.2 | 0.07 | 146.3 |  | -0.68 |
| Food Products N.E.C. | 170.4 | 168.0 | 1.43 | 187.1 |  | -8.93 |
| *Non-alcoholic Beverages | 119.1 | 120.3 | -1.00 | 118.5 |  | 0.51 |
| II. ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO | 172.5 | 174.1 | -0.92 | 170.5 |  | 1.17 |
| Alcoholic Beverages | 151.9 | 154.6 | -1.75 | 154.8 |  | -1.87 |
| Tobacco | 203.6 | 203.6 | 0.00 | 194.1 |  | 4.89 |
| NON-FOOD | 126.8 | 126.6 | 0.16 | 131.6 |  | -3.65 |
| III. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 134.0 | 134.0 | 0.00 | 133.5 |  | 0.37 |
| Clothing | 131.9 | 131.9 | 0.00 | 131.1 |  | 0.61 |
| Footwear | 139.7 | 139.7 | 0.00 | 140.1 |  | -0.29 |
| IV. HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS | 131.3 | 130.5 | 0.61 | 143.0 |  | -8.18 |
| Actual Rentals for Housing | 136.0 | 136.0 | 0.00 | 136.0 |  | 0.00 |
| Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling | 146.9 | 146.7 | 0.14 | 142.9 |  | 2.80 |
| Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling | 134.6 | 134.6 | 0.00 | 134.6 |  | 0.00 |
| Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 121.1 | 118.7 | 2.02 | 156.3 |  | -22.52 |
| V. FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF THE HOUSE | 125.9 | 125.8 | 0.08 | 126.1 |  | -0.16 |
| Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings | 131.4 | 131.4 | 0.00 | 131.4 |  | 0.00 |
| Household Textiles | 144.8 | 144.8 | 0.00 | 145.5 |  | -0.48 |
| Household Appliances | 115.9 | 115.9 | 0.00 | 118.0 |  | -1.78 |
| Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils | 128.7 | 128.7 | 0.00 | 128.5 |  | 0.16 |
| Tools and Equipment for House and Garden | 153.5 | 153.5 | 0.00 | 153.5 |  | 0.00 |
| Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance | 125.1 | 125.0 | 0.08 | 124.9 |  | 0.16 |

(Table 3 cont...)

| COMMODITY GROUP |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |

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## Explanatory Notes

Consumer Price Index (CPI) - is an indicator of the change in the average retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services commonly purchased by the households relative to a base year. It shows how much on the average, prices of goods and services have increased or decreased from a particular reference period.

The July 2015 CPI Report was derived from the results of the 2006-based CPI survey comprised of eleven (11) major commodity groups. These are the following: Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages; Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco; Clothing and Footwear; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House; Health; Transport; Communication; Recreation and Culture; Education; Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services.

Inflation rate is defined as the annual rate of change or the year-on-year change in the CPI.
Purchasing power of peso is a measure of the real value of the peso in a given period relative to a chosen reference period.

Market basket is a term used to refer to a sample of goods and services that are commonly purchased and bought by an average Filipino household.

Base period or Base Year is the period, usually a year, at which the index number is set to 100. It is the reference point of the index number series. In this report, 2006 is used as the base period.


[^0]:    $r$-revised

