

# Special Release PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY PROVINCE OF AKLAN

Volume IV Number 5 May 2015

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# The Consumer Price Index of Aklan:

**May 2015** (2006=100)

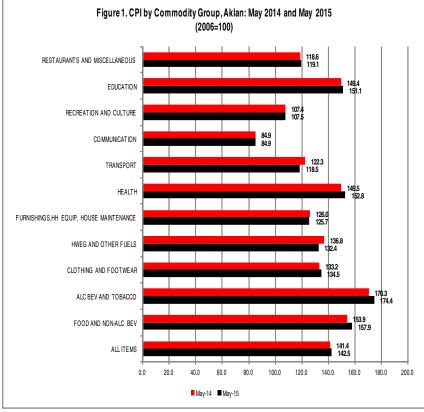
#### YEAR-ON-YEAR PRICE SITUATION

#### **CPI** increases by 1.1 percent

The price data in May 2015 showed an upward movement, particularly in consumer goods and services throughout the province. The consumer price index (CPI) in Aklan was placed at 142.5 in May 2015, from 141.4 of the same period a year ago, or an increase of 1.1 percent.

The highest increase in CPI was noted in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages with 4.0 percent (from 153.9 to 157.9), followed by Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco with 3.7 (from 170.3 to 174.4). On the other hand, Non-Food Items decreases by 1.7 percent mark (from 129.0 to 127.3).

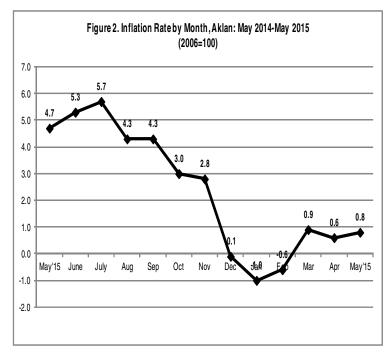




Among the commodity groups, Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco has the highest index with 174.4 percent. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages with 157.9 index points, Health with 152.8, Education with 151.1, and Clothing and Footwear with 134.5 percent mark. On the other hand, Communication remained to have the lowest index this month with 84.9 percent.

#### Inflation rate decreases by 3.9 percent

Figure 2 shows that the inflation rate of Aklan for the month of May dropped to 0.8 percent or a decrease by 3.9 percent mark compared to the same period of last year's figure of 4.7 percent. From May 2014 to May 2015, the average inflation rate registered at 2.4 percent. During the period specified, the month of July 2014 was noted with highest inflation rate of 5.7 percent, while the month of January registered the lowest IR in the province with -1.0 percent mark.



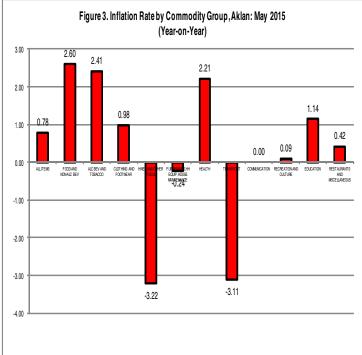
#### MONTH-ON-MONTH PRICE SITUATION

This month, the CPI for all income households in Aklan went up by 0.28 percent after posting a 142.5 index point over last month's index of 142.1.

The uptrend was the result of increase in prices of Transport (0.51), HWEG and Other Fuels (0.38), Clothing and Footwear (0.37), Health (0.33), Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.32), and Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco (0.23). It is, also, the result of no price changes in Communication, Recreation and Culture, Education, and Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services. Meanwhile, during the months in review only the price of Furnishings, HH Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House showed negative trend (-0.08).

### Inflation rate by commodity group

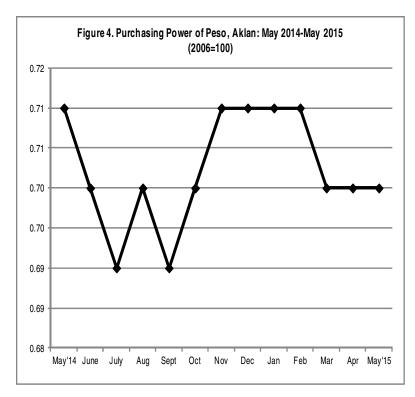
Among the commodity group, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages posted a highest inflation rate of 2.60 percent. This is followed by Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco with 2.41, Health with 2.21, and Education with 1.14. On the other hand, HWEG and Other Fuels has the lowest inflation rate with -3.22 percent, followed by Transport with -3.11, and Furnishings, HH Equipment and Maintenance of the House with -0.24 percent mark. Communication has no price change during the reference period.





The increase in price index across Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages is attributed to the upward price movement observed in Fruit (7.79), Sugar and related products (6.49), Rice (4.81), Bread and Cereals (4.37), Corn (3.32), Fish (3.06), Non-alcoholic Beverages (2.38), Meat (1.35), and Milk, Cheese and Eggs (1.18). On the other hand, slower price movement was noted in Food Products NEC (-9.42), Vegetables (-0.49), and Oils and Fats (-0.22).

Non-food items went up by 0.24 percent as a result of price increase in most commodities especially in Transport, and HWEG and Other Fuels.



# Peso value pegs at 0.70

The purchasing power of peso in Aklan in May 2015 was pegged at 0.70. It means that one peso (P1.00) in 2006 is worth seventy (P0.70) centavos in May 2015. Interpreted in another way, this means that the same basket of goods and services worth P70.00 in 2006 can be bought at P100.00 in May 2015.



Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Income Households, Aklan: April 2015 and May 2015 (2006=100)

Commodity Group	May 2015	April 2015	Percent Change	
All Items	142.5	142.1	0.28	
Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages	157.9	157.4	0.32	
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	174.4	174.0	0.23	
Clothing and Footwear	134.5	134.0	0.37	
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	132.4	131.9	0.38	
Furnishings, Household Equipment &Routine Maintenance of the House	125.7	125.8	-0.08	
Health	152.8	152.3	0.33	
Transport	118.5	117.9	0.51	
Communication	84.9	84.9	0.00	
Recreation and Culture	107.5	107.5	0.00	
Education	151.1	151.1	0.00	
Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	119.1	119.1	0.00	

Table 2. Consumer Price Index, Inflation Rate and Purchasing Power of Peso, Aklan: January 2014-May 2015 (2006=100)

Year	Month	СРІ	Inflation Rate	Purchasing Power of Peso
2014		142.4	4.0	0.70
	January	142.4	5.2	0.70
	February	142.6	5.1	0.70
	March	140.8	3.5	0.71
	April	141.2	4.4	0.71
	May	141.4	4.7	0.71
	June	142.4	5.3	0.70
	July	144.6	5.7	0.69
	August	143.5	4.3	0.70
	September	143.9	4.3	0.69
	October	142.3	3.0	0.70
	November	141.8	2.8	0.71
	December	141.5	-0.1	0.71
2015				
	January	141.0	-1.0	0.71
	February	141.7	-0.6	0.71
	March	142.0	0.9	0.70
	April	142.1	0.6	0.70
	May	142.5	0.8	0.70
	June			
	July			
	August			
	September			
	October			
	November			
	December			

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Income Household, Aklan: May 2015 (2006=100)

COMMODITY GROUP	May 2015	April 2015	Percent Change (Month on Month)	May 2014		Percent Change (Year on Year)
ALL ITEMS	142.5	142.1	0.28	141.4		0.78
I. FOOD AND NON-ALCHOLIC BEVERAGES	157.9	157.4	0.32	153.9		2.60
*Food	160.7	160.1	0.37	156.6		2.62
Bread and Cereals	179.1	179.4	-0.17	171.6		4.37
Rice	185.2	185.5	-0.16	176.7		4.81
Corn	149.2	149.2	0.00	144.4	r	3.32
Meat	134.9	135.1	-0.15	133.1		1.35
Fish	158.5	157.7	0.51	153.8		3.06
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	136.8	136.8	0.00	135.2		1.18
Oils and Fats	224.9	225.0	-0.04	225.4		-0.22
Fruit	186.8	186.2	0.32	173.3		7.79
Vegetables	164.0	164.8	-0.49	164.8		-0.49
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	151.0	143.9	4.93	141.8		6.49
Food Products N.E.C.	169.2	152.7	10.81	186.8		-9.42
* Non-alcoholic Beverages	120.5	120.7	-0.17	117.7		2.38
II. ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	174.4	174.0	0.23	170.3		2.41
Alcoholic Beverages	154.6	154.6	0.00	154.6		0.00
Tobacco	204.2	203.4	0.39	194.1		5.20
NON-FOOD	127.3	127.0	0.24	129.0		-1.32
III. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	134.5	134.0	0.37	133.2		0.98
Clothing	131.9	131.9	0.00	131.1		0.61
Footwear	141.5	139.8	1.22	139.0		1.80
IV. HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	132.4	131.9	0.38	136.8		-3.22
Actual Rentals for Housing	136.0	136.0	0.00	136.0		0.00
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	146.8	146.7	0.07	142.3		3.16
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	134.6	134.6	0.00	134.6		0.00
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	124.4	122.7	1.39	137.8		-9.72
V. FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF THE HOUSE	125.7	125.8	-0.08	126.0		-0.24
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	131.4	131.4	0.00	130.1		1.00
Household Textiles	144.8	144.5	0.21	145.5		-0.48
Household Appliances	115.9	115.9	0.00	118.0		-1.78
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	128.7	128.7	0.00	128.5		0.16
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	153.5	153.5	0.00	152.9		0.39
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	124.9	125.0	-0.08	125.0		-0.08

COMMODITY GROUP	May 2015	April 2015	Percent Change (Month on Month)	May 2014		Percent Change (Year on Year)
VI. HEALTH	152.8	152.3	0.33	149.5		2.21
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	138.4	137.5	0.65	137.2		0.87
Out -patient Services	184.3	184.3	0.00	176.0		4.72
Hospital Services	137.7	137.7	0.51	137.7		0.00
VII. TRANSPORT	118.5	117.9	2.01	122.3		-3.11
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	121.7	119.3	0.00	136.5		-10.84
Transport Services	117.4	117.4	0.00	117.3	r	0.09
VIII. COMMUNICATION	84.9	84.9	0.00	84.9	r	0.00
Postal Services	121.0	121.0	0.00	121.0	r	0.00
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	44.4	44.4	0.00	44.4	r	0.00
Telephone and Telefax Services	98.0	98.0	0.00	98.0	r	0.00
IX. RECREATION AND CULTURE	107.5	107.5	0.00	107.4		0.09
Audio-visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	91.0	91.0	0.00	91.0		0.00
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture						
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	113.1	113.1	0.00	113.1		0.00
Recreational and Cultural Services	124.1	124.1	0.00	124.1		0.00
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	125.7	125.7	0.00	125.4		0.24
X. EDUCATION	151.1	151.1	0.00	149.4		1.14
Pre-primary and Primary Education						
Secondary Education	135.5	135.5	0.00	135.5		0.00
Tertiary Education	158.9	158.9	0.00	156.3		1.66
Education Not Definable by Level						
XI. RESTAURANTS AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	119.1	119.1	0.00	118.6		0.42
Catering Services	113.9	113.9	0.00	113.3		0.53
Personal Care	125.4	125.4	0.00	125.0		0.32
Personal Effects N.E.C.	122.5	122.5	0.00	123.3		-0.65

# **Explanatory Notes**

**Consumer Price Index (CPI)** - is an indicator of the change in the average retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services commonly purchased by the households relative to a base year. It shows how much on the average, prices of goods and services have increased or decreased from a particular reference period.

The May 2015 CPI Report was derived from the results of the 2006-based CPI survey comprised of eleven (11) major commodity groups. These are the following: Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages; Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco; Clothing and Footwear; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House; Health; Transport; Communication; Recreation and Culture; Education; Restaurants and Miscellaneous Goods and Services.

**Inflation rate** is defined as the annual rate of change or the year-on-year change in the CPI.

**Purchasing power of peso** is a measure of the real value of the peso in a given period relative to a chosen reference period.

**Market basket** is a term used to refer to a sample of goods and services that are commonly purchased and bought by an average Filipino household.

**Base period or Base Year** is the period, usually a year, at which the index number is set to 100. It is the reference point of the index number series. In this report, 2006 is used as the base period.